INDEX TO VOLUME XXIX.*

A

Academy, memoirs of National, 267.
of Sciences, N. Y., Annals of, 76.
Acid, monohydrated sulphuric, 165.
Acoustic curves, optical projection of, *Stevens*, 234.
Air, electrical potential of the, 403.
organisms in, at high altitudes, 73.
Amalgams, thermo-electric relations of, 60.
Amazon water, analysis of, 295.
Anthony, W. A., Elementary Physics, 61.
Armsby, H. P., digestion experiments, 355.
Arsenic, separation of, 166.
Astronomical conference, international, 79.
observations at Dunsink, 78.
Atomic weight of platinum, 253.
Auk, the, 76.

B

Barker, G. F., chemical abstracts, 163, 251, 331, 399.
Draper's experiments, 269.
Beecher, C. E., abnormal forms of fresh-water shells, 267.
Devonian Ceratiocaridæ, 69.
Bell, A. G., Formation of a Deaf Variety of the Human Race, 348, 424.
Bentham, G., memorial of, *Gray*, 103.
Binney, W. G., Pulmonate Mollusks, 76.
Black Mountain, height of, 84.
Blake, W. P., spodumene crystals, 71.
BOTANY—
Bacteria in air, 73.
Canadian plants, 265.
Ferns, comparative anatomy of, 72.
Flora of New Zealand, 343.
Forests of the United States, 264.
Phanerogams, comparative anatomy of, 72.
See further under GEOLOGY.
Brackett, C. F., Elementary Physics, 61.
Brazilian minerals, *Derby*, 70.
Brewer, W. H., suspension and sedimentation of clays, 1.
Brongniart, C., Silurian fossil cockroach in France, 419.
Brun, fulgurites in the high Alps, 415.
Bush, L. P., notice of Marsh's Dinocerata, 173.

C

Campbell, H. D., the Potsdam group, Virginia, 470.
Campbell, L., Life of J. C. Maxwell, 347.
Carbon bisulphide in prisms, *Draper*, 269.
dioxide, specific heat of, 332.
Carpenter, W. L., Report on Sun-spot areas, 76.
Census Report, Forests, 264.
Cesàro, koninckite, 342.
Chandler, C. F., Waters of the Hudson River, 347.
Chemical literature, indexes to, 61.
Chester, F. D., gravels of southern Delaware, 36.
Geology of Delaware, 70.
Chromium oxychloride, 254.
Chronometers, compensation of, 497.
Claassen, E., mineralogical notes, 343.
Clarke, F. W., topaz from Stoneham, Maine, 378.
Clarke, J. M., Devonian spores, 284.
Claus, C., Text-book of Zoology, 421.
Climate, see GEOLOGY.
Coast Survey Report for 1883, 44.
Colorado Scientific Soc., Proc. of, 346.
Continents and ocean basins, 336.
Cope, E. D., Papers on Fossil Vertebrates, 70.
Vertebrata of the Tertiary of the West, 260.
Corona, see *Sun*.
Croll, J., mild polar climates, 20, 138.
arctic interglacial periods, 300.
Crookes, radiation from incandescent lamps, 494.
Crosby, W. O., origin and relation of continents and ocean-basins, 336.

D

Daday, E. von, polythalamian from a salt-pool, 75.
Dana, A. G., gahnite of Rowe, Mass., 455.

*This Index contains the general heads BOTANY, GEOLOGY, MINERALS, OBITUARY, ZOOLOGY, and under each the titles of Articles referring thereto are mentioned.

Dana, J. D., rock notation for geological diagrams, 7.
decay of quartzyte, 57.
Archæan rocks of Vermont, 66.
Round Hill, near New Haven, 66.
Taconic rocks and stratigraphy, 205, 437.
Daniell cell, new form of, 257.
Dawson, G. M., glacial deposits of central North America, 408.
DeBary, A., Comparative Anatomy of the Phanerogams and Ferns, 72.
De Candolle, A., Heredity and Selection in the Human Species, 265.
Origin of Cultivated Plants, 267.
Derby, O. A., the Santa Catharina meteorite, 33, 496.
note on Brazilian minerals, 70.
Diffraction bands, *Moreland*, 5.
Digestion experiments, *Armsby*, 355.
Diller, J. S., topaz from Stoneham, Me., 378.
Dinocerata, see GEOLOGY.
Draper, H., use of carbon bisulphide in prisms, 269.
Dun, W. A., Floods in the Ohio, 262.

E

Earthquake observations, 79.
Earthquakes, American, *Rockwood*, 425.
in Spain, *Rockwood*, 282.
Eichler, A. W., Jahrbuch des Königlichen botanischen Gartens, 266.
Electric currents, effect of on thinning of films, 334.
magnetic effect on, *Hall*, 117.
measurement of strong, *Trowbridge*, 236.
production of alternating, *Trowbridge* and *Hayes*, 377.
lamps, radiation from incandescent, 494.
lighting, distribution of, over great distances, 59.
Electrical measurements, photography in, *Trowbridge* and *Hayes*, 374.
potential of the air, 403.
resistance of distilled water, 256.
Electricity, conduction of, in rarefied air, 335.
Daniell cell, 257.
heat and, 60.
thermo-electric piles, 495.
Electrolysis, quantitative determination of metals, by, 164.
Elements, specific heat of, 331.
Elephant pipes in the Museum at Davenport, Iowa, 411.
Ethnology, Report of Bureau of, 81.
Ewing, A. L., chemical erosion of limestone, 29.

F

Favre, A., Chart of Drift and Glaciers of Swiss Alps, 65.
Ferns, see BOTANY.
Films, influence of an electric current on, 334.
Ford, S. W., great fault near Schodack Landing, 16.
age of slaty rocks near Schenectady, 397.
Fossil, see GEOLOGY.
Frazer, P., Peach Bottom roofing slates, 70.
Fulgurites in the high Alps, 415.

G

Galvanometer, new, 167.
Gannett, H., Dictionary of Altitudes, 424.
Gases, kinetic theory of, 255.
viscosity of, 59.
Geikie, A., crystalline rocks of the Scottish Highlands, 10.
Geological Congress, International, 496.
GEOLOGICAL REPORTS AND SURVEYS—
Canada, 265, 340, 408.
Minnesota, 68.
Ohio, 68.
Pennsylvania, 69, 340, 496.
Portugal, 417.
Territories, 260.
United States, 169, 173, 416.
plan of, *Powell*, 93.
Virginia, 414.
GEOLOGY—
Age of rocks near Schenectady, 397.
Alps, the occidental, 417.
Americas, denudation of the two, *Reade*, 290.
Anchisaurus, *Marsh*, 169.
Andesites, Japanese, 418.
Archæan, divisibility of, *Irving*, 237.
Bermuda, *Rice*, 338.
Borings for coal, Nebraska, *Hicks*, 159.
British Columbia, age of rocks of, *Whiteaves*, 444.
Camptosaurus, *Marsh*, 169.
Clays, sedimentation of, *Brewer*, 1.
Climate, mild polar, *Croll*, 20, 138.
Coal, borings for, Neb., *Hicks*, 159.
plant in mica schist at Worcester, Mass., *Perry*, 157.
Cockroaches, American fossil, 418.
Silurian, 419.
Continents and ocean basins, 336.
creation of, by ocean currents, 339.
Copper-bearing rocks of Lake Superior region, 67, 258, 339.

GEOLOGY—
Corals, Paleozoic, 69.
Crinoids with articulating spines, 339.
Deer Creek coal field, *Walcott*, 338.
Denudation of the two Americas, *Reade*, 290.
Dinocerata, noticed, 169, 173.
Drift of the Swiss Alps, 65.
Eagle River, preglacial channel of, *Whittlesey*, 392.
Esker, use of the term, *Kinahan*, 135.
Eureka district, *Walcott*, 416.
Eurypterus, new species of, 69.
Fault near Schodack Landing, *Ford*, 16.
Glacial deposits of central North America, *Dawson*, 408.
periods, arctic, *Croll*, 300.
Glacier ice, properties of, 335.
Glaciers, meridional deflection of, *McGee*, 386.
Gravels of southern Del., *Chester*, 36.
Hippotherium, Florida, *Leidy*, 418.
Jurassic strata of America, *White*, 228.
Kăm, use of the term, *Kinahan*, 135.
Kansas, southern, 419.
Kettle-holes of the Wood's Holl region, *Koons*, 480.
Lake Superior, copper-bearing rocks of, 67, 258, 339.
Lestophis for Limnophis, *Marsh*, 169.
Limestone, erosion of, *Ewing*, 29.
Taconic, *Dana*, 210, 443.
Linnarssonia, *Walcott*, 115.
Maps, rock notation for, *Dana*, 7.
Mersey tunnel, *Reade*, 413.
Mesonacis, *Walcott*, 328.
Metamorphism, notes on, 414.
New York Bay, submarine geology of, *Lindenkohl*, 475.
Peach Bottom slates, age of, 70.
Potsdam group, Virginia, 470.
Pyrgulifera, *White*, 277.
Quartzyte, decay of, *Dana*, 57.
Queen Charlotte Isl., age of rocks of, *Whiteaves*, 444.
Receptaculidæ, 69.
Rhinoceros from Florida, *Leidy*, 418.
Rock notation for diagrams, *Dana*, 7.
Rocks, crystalline of the Scottish Highlands, *Geikie*, 10.
Round hill, origin of, *Dana*, 66.
Schodack Landing fault, *Ford*, 16.
Scorpion, Upper Silurian, 168.
Scottish Highlands, 62.
Spitzbergen fossils, 69.
Spores, Devonian, *Clarke*, 284.
Taconic rocks and stratigraphy, *Dana*, 205, 437.
Taquamenon Bay, sandstones of, *Winchell*, 339.
GEOLOGY—
Tertiary, species of the southern, *Meyer*, 457.
Trilobites, new, *Walcott*, 328.
Virginia reports, 414.
Glaciers of the northern Swiss Alps, 65.
see also under GEOLOGY.
Gladstone, J. H., refraction equivalents, 55.
Glass, residual elasticity of, *Sherman*, 385.
Goodale, G. L., botanical notice, 72.
Gould, B. A., Star Catalogue, 79.
Gravity at Naha and Kagoshima, Japan, 404.
Gray, A., botanical necrology, 169.
botanical notices, 264.
Greenland minerals, 72.
Grimes, J. S., creation of continents by ocean currents, 339.
Guyot, A., Tables, Meteorological and Physical, 258.

H

Hall, A., variations of latitude, 223.
Hall, E. H., rotation of equipotential lines of electric current, 117.
Hall, J., Carboniferous Eurypteridæ, 69.
Hamlin, A. C., Leisure Hours among the Gems, 84.
Hanks, H. G., California Mineralogical Rep., 263.
Hayes, H. V., application of photography to electrical measurements, 374.
alternating currents, 377.
Heat and electricity, 60.
specific, of substances at high temperatures, 331, 332.
Heilprin, A., Tertiary Geology and Paleontology of the United States, 69.
Herrick, C. L., Crustacea of Minn., 68.
Hicks, L. E., test well in the Carboniferous of Nebraska, 159.
Hidden, W. E., mineralogical notes, 249.
Higgs, P., Magneto- and Dynamo-Electric Machines, 336.
Hillebrand, W. F., new minerals from Colorado, 340.
Hinde, J. G., Receptaculidæ, 69.
crinoids with articulating spines, 339.
Hitchcock, C. H., Geol., Section across N. Hampshire, and Vermont, 66.
Hudson River, Report on waters of, 347.
Hutton, F. W., origin of the fauna and flora of New Zealand, 343.
Hydrogen peroxide, action of, 333.
sulphide, determination of, 333.

I

Ice, elasticity of, *Trowbridge*, 349.
physical properties of, 335.

Ice-streams, see *Glaciers*.
Indexes to chemical literature, 61.
Iodine pentoxide, 253.
Irving, R. D., divisibility of the Archæan, 237.
copper-bearing rocks of Lake Superior, 258.

J

Jackson, A. W., colemanite, 341.
Japan, Transactions of Seismological Society of, 346.

K

Kinahan, J. H., use of the term Esker or Kăm drift, 135.
Koons, B. F., kettle-holes of the Wood's Holl region, 480.
Kotô, B., studies of some Japanese rocks, 418.
Krohn, F., Magneto- and Dynamo-Electric Machines, 336.

L

Lake Superior, see GEOLOGY.
Landero, C. F. de, Minerals of Jalisco, 420.
Latitude, variations of, *Hall*, 223.
Lea. M. C., silver salts and coloring matters, 53.
Leidy, J., Rhinoceros and Hippotherium from Florida, 418.
Lesley, J. P., Atlas of Penn., 340, 496.
Lesquereux, L., Cretaceous and Tertiary Flora, 260.
Light, double refraction of, in fluids, 256.
influence of, on chemical reactions, 400.
penetration of, in Lake Geneva, 257.
in sea water, 495.
Lindenkohl, A., geology of sea bottom in approaches to New York Bay, 475.
Liquids, evaporation and molecular weights of, 163.
Litmus, coloring matter resembling, 166.
Lory, the occidental Alps, 417.
Lupton, N. T., meteoric iron from Coahuila, Mexico, 232.

M

Mackintosh, J. B., titanic iron sand from Brazil, 342.
Macoun's Catalogue of Canadian Plants, 265.
Magnetic action, effect of, on an electric current, *Hall*, 117.
field, effect of, on light, 167.
force, measurement of, 404.
observations, arctic, 50.
Mallett, J. W., Report on Potable Water, 490.
March, 1885, temperature of, 422.
Marsh, O. C., names of extinct reptiles, 169.
Dinocerata, noticed, 169, 173.
Matthews, S. F., Fauna of the St. John Group, 419.
Maxwell, James Clerk, Life of, 347.
McCay, massive safflorite, 369, 496.
McGee, W. J., meridional deflection of ice-streams, 386.
McRae, A. L., elasticity of ice, 349.
Metals, quantitative determination of, by electrolysis, 164.
Meteoric iron, 232, 469.
Meteorite, St. Catharina, *Derby*, 33, 496.
Meteorological Society, Bulletin of New England, 82.
Methyl alcohol, purification of, 401.
Meyer, O., species of the southern oldtertiary, 457.
Meyer, W., Spaziergänge durch das Reich der Sterne, 83.
Microphone contacts, electrical resistance of, 168.
Mineralogist's Report, California, 263.
MINERALS—
Bindheimite, 341.
Bismutite, *Rice*, 263.
Bournonite, 420.
Chenevixite, 341.
Christianite, 71.
Chrysoberyl, *Perry*, 263.
Chrysotile, *Smith*, 32.
Colemanite, 341.
Conichalcite, 341.
Cuprite, 420.
Emeralds, *Hidden*, 250.
Fairfieldite from Bavaria, 420.
Fayalite, *Hidden*, 250.
Gahnite, *Dana*, 455.
Guitermanite, *Hillebrand*, 340.
Hiddenite, *Hidden*, 250.
Hyalite, *Rice*, 263.
Iron, meteoric, 232, 469.
Jarosite, 341.
Koninckite, 342.
Melonite, 341.
Mercury, native, *Wilkinson*, 280.
Metacinnabarite, *Penfield*, 452.
Monazite, *Rice*, 263.
Olivenite, 341.
Phenacite, *Hidden*, 249.
Polylithionite, 72.
Rinkite, 72.
Rutile, *Hidden*, 250.
Safflorite, massive, *McCay*, 369, 496.
Smaltite from Colorado, 420.
Sphene, cleavage of, *Williams*, 486.
Spodumene crystals, 71.
Tiemannite, *Penfield*, 449.
Titanite, cleavage in, *Williams*, 486.

MINERALS—
Topaz from Maine, *Clarke*, 378.
Xenotime, *Hidden*, 249.
Zinckenite, 341.
Zircon, *Hidden*, 250.
Zunyite, *Hillebrand*, 340.
Mississippi water, analysis of, 291.
Moon's motion, *Stockwell*, 160.
Moreland, S. T., formation of diffraction bands. 5.
Mosely, H. N., eyes in the shells of Chitonidæ, 422.
Muir, M. P., Principles of Chemistry, 255.

N

Newton, H. A., compensation of chronometers, 497.
New Zealand, fauna and flora of, *Hutton*, 343.
Norton, S. A., Elements of Chemistry, 255.

O

OBITUARY—
Balfour, John Hutton, 172.
Bentham, George, 103, 172.
Buckley, Samuel Botsford, 171.
Engelmann, George, 171.
Fendler, Augustus, 169.
Godwin-Austen, R. A. C., 268.
Goeppert, Heinrich Robert, 172.
Jeffreys, J. Gwyn, 347.
Kolbe. Hermann, 84.
Silliman, Benjamin, 85.
Tylor, Alfred, 268.
Watts, Henry, 172, 268.
Williamson, John, 172.
Wood, Searles Valentine, Jr., 348.
Observatory, Argentine, Zone Catalogue of, 79.
Harvard, Annals of, 498.
Ocean basins, origin of, 336.
Octosulphates, 165.
Ohm, value of the, 168.
Orton E., Ohio Geological Report, 68.
Owen, R., uterine ova of Echidna, 74.

P

Parallax observations, 78.
Parrafins. new, 254.
Pearls. American, 83.
Pendulum, lengths of, 52.
use of in determining the earth's density, 402.
Penfield, S. L., tiemannite and metacinnabarite, 449.
Pennsylvania Geological Atlas, 340, 496.
Perry, J. H., coal plant in mica schist at Worcester, Mass., 157.
Perry, N. H., chrysoberyl in Maine, 263.
Perseite, a new sugar, 166.
Phenol coloring matters, 402.
Photographic dry plates, tests of, 405.
Photography, in electrical measurements, *Trowbridge* and *Hayes*, 374.
Pinner, A., Organic Chemistry, 255.
Plants, see BOTANY.
Platinum, atomic weight of, 253.
Polarization, rotation of plane of, in a magnetic field, 335.
Portugal, geological survey, 417.
Powell, J. W., plan of United States geological survey, 93.
Report of Bureau of Ethnology, 81.
Prisms, carbon bisulphide in, *Draper*, 269.
Prodromus Faunæ Mediterraneæ, 76.
Psychical research, American society for, 83.
Putnam, C. E., elephant pipes in the museum at Davenport, Iowa, 411.

R

Raffinose from molasses, 334.
Raleigh, Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society of, 84.
Rath, G. v., mineralogical notes, 419.
Rau, C., Prehistoric Fishing in Europe and North America, 424.
Reade, T. M., denudation of the two Americas, 290.
the Mersey tunnel, 413.
Refraction, double in fluids, 256.
equivalents, *Gladstone*, 55.
Renevier, E., Les Facies Géologiques, 262.
Rice, W. N., minerals from Middletown, Connecticut, 263, 343.
geology of Bermuda, 338.
Rock, see GEOLOGY.
Rockwood, C. G., on earthquake observations, 79.
volcanic phenomena, 80.
earthquakes in Spain, 282.
American earthquakes, 425.
Rogers, W. B., Reprint of Geological Reports, 414.
Rolleston, G., Scientific Papers and Addresses of, 423.

S

Samarium, atomic weight and compounds of, 401.
Sargent, C. S., Report on the Forests of North America, 264.
Scudder, S. H., Paleozoic Arachnida, 70.
American Fossil Cockroaches, 418.
Sea, see *Ocean*.
Seaton, C. W., Census Reports, 261.
Seismological Soc. Transactions of, 346.
Selenium actinometer, 404.
new property of, 495.

Selwyn, A. R. C., Geological Map of Canada, 340.
Shepard, C. U., meteoric iron from California, 469.
Sherman, O. T., residual elasticity and composition of glass, 385.
Siemens mercury unit, 168.
Silliman, Benjamin, obituary of, 85.
Silver salts and coloring matters, *Lea*, 53.
Smith, E. G., chrysotile from Shipton, Canada, 32.
Smith, J. L., Researches in Mineralogy and Chemistry, 262.
Solar, see *Sun*.
Solutions, freezing point of saline, 399.
Sound, see *Acoustics*.
Spain, earthquakes in, *Rockwood*, 282.
Spectroscope, see *Prisms*.
Spectrum analysis, use of induction spark in, 167.
diffraction bands, *Moreland*, 5.
measurements, influence of temperature on, 251.
Star Catalogue, Argentine, 79.
Stars, parallax of, 78.
Stevens, W. L., optical projection of acoustic curves, 234.
Stevenson, J. J., metamorphism, 414.
Stewart, B., Sun-spot Areas, 76.
Stockwell, J. N., Hill's supplement to Delaunay, 160.
Stokes, A. C., fresh-water infusoria, 313.
Storer, F. H., food of mice, 75.
Suess, E., Das Antlitz der Erde, 418.
Sulphates, see *Octosulphates*.
Sun, photographing corona of, 336.
Sun-spot areas and temperature ranges, 76.
Sun's heat, absorption of by earth's atmosphere, 258.

T

Tellurium, salts of, 400.
Temperatures, measurement of low, 495.
Thunder storms, 498.
Tide-predicting machine, 47.
Titanium, atomic weight of, 334.
Trowbridge, J., physical notices, 59, 167, 255, 334, 402, 494.
measurement of strong electrical currents, 236.
elasticity of ice, 349.
application of photography to electrical measurements, 374.
alternating currents, 377.
Tschermak, G., Lehrbuch der Mineralogie, 420.

U

Urea, derivatives of, 255.

V

Vapor-pressures, new method of determining, 252.
Vassar Brothers Institute, Transactions of, 268.
Verrill, A. E., marine fauna of the outer banks, 149.
notice of Claus' Zoology, 421.
Volcanic phenomena of 1883, 80.

W

Walcott, C. D., paleontologic notes, 114.
new Cambrian trilobites, 328.
Deer Creek coal field, 338.
Paleontology of the Eureka District, 416.
Water, electrical resistance of distilled, 256.
organic matter in potable, 490.
specific heat of, 332.
Watts fund, 268.
Weisbach, A., Synopsis Mineralogica, 72.
White, C. A., Jurassic strata of North America, 228.
the genus Pyrgulifera, 277.
Whiteaves, J. F., age of rocks of Q. C. I., British Columbia, 444.
Whittlesey, C., preglacial channel of Eagle River, 392.
Wilkinson E., native mercury in Louisiana, 280.
Williams, G. H., cleavage in American sphene, 486.
Wilson, E. B., Development of Renilla, 76.
Winchell, N. H., Geol. Surv. Minn., 68.
Sandstones, Taquamenon Bay, 339.

Y

Yolo base line, 49.

Z

Zinc, purification of arseniferous, 166.
Zoology—
Amiurus catus, 76.
Chitonidæ, eyes of, *Moseley*, 422, 498.
Echidna, uterus and uterine ova of, 74.
Entzia tetrastomella, 75.
Fauna of New Zealand, 343.
Infusoria, new, *Stokes*, 313.
Marine fauna of the outer banks, *Verrill*, 149.
Mice, food of, *Storer*, 75.
Ornithorhynchus, eggs of, 75.
Polythalamian from salt pool, 75.
See further under Geology.